* Always save changes in Sublime Text before refreshing the webpage in the web browser!
* Press F5 to refresh webpage

**Lecture 14 - Paragraphs**

* **<br/>** **(line break) is a self-closing tag** (this is because a line break doesn’t have any content), so you only need to type it once to indicate both the opening and closing of the tag: <p>My first line<br/>Another line</p>. This will look like: My first line

Another line (this text will appear directly beneath ‘My first line’, with no white space in between the lines)

* **<hr/> (horizontal rule) is also a self-closing tag**

<p>My first line<br/>Another line</p>

<hr/>

<p>Hello again</p>

**Lecture 16 – Formatting**

* **<strong> - makes text bold** - <p><strong>this text is bold</strong></p>
* **<em>** - italic
* **<u>** - underlined
* **<strike>** - struck through

**Lecture 18 – Unordered Lists**

* **<ul>** - an unordered list (bullet points)
* **<li>** - defines individual list items
* **So**: <ul>

<li>first item</li>

<li>second item</li>

</ul>

**Lecture 20 – Ordered (Numbered) Lists**

* **<ol>**  - ordered list

**Lecture 22 – Images**

* First, check that have the right to use a particular image!
* Then, right click on the image and select ‘save image as…’
* Save the image in the appropriate folder
* Name the image file
* To insert the image into the webpage:
* **Method 1 (saving the image on your computer and linking to it from there):** <img src="images/man2.jpg" />
* <img src> means ‘image source’, “images” is the folder the image is saved in on the computer, and “man2.jpg” is the file name and file type.
* The <img> tag is self-closing, so just need to write the closing </>, rather than retyping the whole tag again as <img></img>
* **Method 2 (copying and pasting the image’s URL directly into Sublime Text):**
* Right-click on the image and click on ‘Copy Image Location’
* Paste the image location info into <img

src="paste image location info here" /> format. So:

* <img src="**https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/01/Evelynwaugh.jpeg/100px-Evelynwaugh.jpeg**" />
* Save in Sublime Text
* Refresh the webpage and the image should appear
* **To change image width (width is measured in pixels)**: <img src="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/01/Evelynwaugh.jpeg/100px-Evelynwaugh.jpeg" **width=***"***100***"*/>
* **To change image height**: <img src="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/01/Evelynwaugh.jpeg/100px-Evelynwaugh.jpeg" **height=***"***100***"*/>
* **To change both width and height**: <img src="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/01/Evelynwaugh.jpeg/100px-Evelynwaugh.jpeg" **height="300" width="100"**/>

**Lecture 24 – Forms**

**Input form (ie a small text form)**

* **To create an input text form (the <input/> tag is self-closing):**

<form>

<input type=”text”/>

</form>

* **To change the value:**

<form>

<input type=”text” value=”example”/>

</form>

* **To insert text that says ‘placeholder’:**

<form>

<input type=”text” placeholder=”typehere…”/>

</form>

* **To get the browser to validate an email address before the form is submitted:**

<form>

<input type=”email” placeholder=”typehere…”/>

</form>

**Bigger form (ie a bigger text form)**

**To create a bigger form so that the user can enter a larger amount of text:**

<textarea>My content goes here</textarea>

* **To create an empty larger text area, just type <textarea></textarea>**

**Dropdown Box**

* **To create a dropdown box:**

<select>

<option>Select an option</option>

<option>cats</option>

<option>dogs</option>

</select>

**Radio Form (these have circles that you click in to choose an option)**

* **To create:**

<input type="radio" name="colour"/> Red

<input type="radio" name="colour"/> Blue

* **Note**: grouping the options together by adding, for example, **‘**name="colour"’, ensures that only one radio form option can be selected at any one time.

**Check Box (where you can select lots of options at once)**

* **To create:**

<input type=”checkbox” name=”animal”/> cat

<input type=”checkbox” name=”animal”/> guinea pig

**Submit Button (ie that you press to submit the form)**

* **To create:**

<input type=”submit”/>

* **To change the text appearing on the submit button, set the value:**
* <input type="submit" value="Click Me!"/>
* **Put ‘name’ attributes on all forms so that they can be submitted:**

<form>

<input type=”email” placeholder=”type here…” name=”email”/>

</form>